



ISSN : 2455-8028

Vol. 11 No. 6 November 2025

# International Journal of Linguistics, Literature and Culture



Published by :  
Scientific & Literature Open Access Publishing  
London, UK

**IJLLC**

# International Journal of Linguistics, Literature and Culture

---

## EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

---

**Ted F.L. Jing, Ph.D.**

*Shanghai International Studies  
University (SISU), Shanghai,  
China*

---

## CO-EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

---

**Prof. Dr. Nayan Deep S. Kanwal**

*BINUS University, Jakarta  
Indonesia*

---

## EDITORS

---

**Prof. Dr. Ruberval F. Maciel, Ph.D.**

*State University of Mato Grosso do  
Sul,  
Brazil*

**Prof. Ahdi Hassan**

*IATELS,  
Istanbul,  
Turkey*

**Prof. Mohammad I. Al-Khawalda**

*Department of English, Mutah  
University, Karak,  
Jordan*

**Rod Mitchell**

*Linguarama Milan,  
Milan,  
Italy*

**Assist. Prof. Dr. Sezen Arslan**

*English Language Teaching  
Department, Yuzuncu Yil University,  
Turkey*

**Dr. Alexander V. Obskov**

*English as a Second Language,  
National Research Tomsk Polytechnic  
University, Russia*

**Dr. Mahmoud Itmeizeh**

*Applied Linguistics/TEFL,  
Palestine Ahliya University,  
Bethlehem,  
Palestine*

**Dr. Rusudan Makhachashvili**

*Typology and Romance Languages  
Department,  
Borys Grinchenko University,  
Ukraine*

**Dr. Halima Benzoukh**

*University of Ouargla,  
Algeria*

**Dr. Ayisha Khurshid**

*Assistant Professor, Comsats  
University Islamabad,  
Pakistan*

**Dr. Sedigheh Shakib Kotamjani**

*English Lecturer at Erican College,  
Ampang, Selangor,  
Malaysia*

**Olivier Massé**

*Neurolinguistique et Neuroeducation,  
Rouen, Upper Normandy,  
France*

---

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

---

**Prof. Dr. Dennis W. Johnson**

*George Washington University,  
Washington D.C*

**Prof. Dr. Luigi Andrea Berto**

*Michigan University,  
USA*

**Prof. Dr. Pete Mavrokordatos**

*Tarrant County College,  
United States*

**Prof. Dr. Samwel Auya**

*Maasai Mara University,  
Kenya*

**Prof. Dr. Seeni Mohamed Aliff**

*South Eastern University of Sri  
Lanka, Sri Lanka*

**Prof. Dr. Zlatko Šram**

*Republic of Croatia  
University, Croatia*

**Prof. Dr. Ahlam Othman**

*The British University in Egypt  
(BUE), Cairo, Egypt*

**Prof. Dr. Ida Bagus Putra Yadnya**

*Udayana University,  
Indonesia*

**Wimal Hewamanage, Ph.D.**

*University of Colombo,  
Sri Lanka*

**Dr. Geetanjali Joshi Mishra**  
*Amity University,*  
*India*

**Dr. Tuswadi**  
*Hiroshima University,*  
*Japan*

**Dr. Ousseynou Sy**  
*Sahel University, Dakar,*  
*Senegal*

---

**I N T E R N A T I O N A L A D V I S O R Y B O A R D**

---

**Prof. Dr. Mohd Zuri Ghani**  
*Universiti Sains Malaysia,*  
*Malaysia*

**Prof. Grether L. R. Perez, Ph.D.**  
*Universidad Técnica de*  
*Manabí, Ecuador*

**Prof. Sarah Warring**  
*Mohawk Valley Community*  
*College, New York, USA*

**Prof. Dr. Daniela Gifu**  
*RACAI,*  
*Romania*

**Assoc. Prof. Dr. Oytun Sozudogru**  
*University of City Island,*  
*Cyprus*

**Dr. Andi Marzuki**  
*Job Training Institute,*  
*Melbourne Victoria, Australia*

**Dr. Turki Ahmad Ali Diab**  
*Social Sciences, University of*  
*Jordan, Jordan*

**Adeniyi Adetunji, Ph.D.**  
*Bowen University,*  
*Nigeria*

**Dharmendra Singh, Ph.D.**  
*Houston Methodist Research*  
*Institute, USA*

**Dr. Oom Rohmah Syamsudin**  
*University of Indonesia,*  
*Indonesia*

**Prof. Shoirah Usmanova**  
*Tashkent State University of Oriental*  
*Studies, Uzbekistan*

---

**C O P Y R I G H T A N D C O P Y I N G ( I N A N Y F O R M A T )**

---

Articles published in the International Journal of Linguistics, Literature and Culture (**IJLLC**) ISSN 2455-8028 (Online) are available under Creative Commons Attribution Non-Commercial No Derivatives License (**CC BY-NC-ND 4.0**). Authors retain copyright in their work and grant **IJLLC** right of first publication under CC BY-NC-ND 4.0. Users have the right to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of articles in this journal, and to use them for any other lawful purpose. Articles published in **IJLLC** can be copied, communicated and shared in their published form for non-commercial purposes provided full attribution is given to the author and the journal. Authors are able to enter into separate, additional contractual arrangements for the non-exclusive distribution of the journal's published version of the work (*e.g., post it to an institutional repository or publish it in a book*), with an acknowledgment of its initial publication in this journal. This copyright notice applies to articles published in **IJLLC** volumes 6 onwards. Please read about the copyright notices for previous volumes under [Journal History](#).

---

**D I S C L A I M E R**

---

The Publisher and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher and Editors of the products advertised.

For submission instructions, subscription and all other information visit: <https://sloap.org/journals/index.php/ijllc/>

---

International  
Journal of  
Linguistics,  
Literature and  
Culture

---

**Research Articles**

**Pages**

**Verbal affixes in the Muna Language based on morphological and semantic analysis**

**111**

*Fahrudin Hanafi, Haerun Ana, Maulid Taembo, Yunus*



**Scientific & Literature Open Access Publishing**

Homepage: <https://sloap.org/journals/index.php/ijllc/>